

INDIAN INSTITUTE OF HANDLOOM TECHNOLOGY

BARGARH/GUWAHATI/FULIA/JODHPUR/SALEM/VARANASI/CHAMPA/KANNUR/KHTI GADAG/SPKM VENKATAGIRI

DIPLOMA IN HANDLOOM AND TEXTILE TECHNOLOGY

SEMESTER EXAMINATION APRIL/MAY-2017 (2011 REGULATION)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

V SEMESTER

5.2 FABRIC STRUCTURE & ANALYSIS- IV

PART - A

(Answer all the questions within two to three sentences)

2 x 10=20 Marks

- 1 Name the special heald used for leno weaving.
- 2 Name the fabric produced by using leno weaving.
- 3 What are the two series of warp used in leno weaving?
- 4 Mention the denting order/method for leno weaving
- 5 What is the suitable count of graph paper for weaving 100 EPI & PPI?
- 6 What is the special jacquard system used in Damask weaving ?
- 7 How many series of warp and weft used to produce Patent satin?
- 8 Name the series of warp and weft used to produce Pique fabric.
- 9 Write the formula for calculating Crimp percentage
- 10 Write any two factors involved in costing of fabric

PART - B

(4+8) x 5= 60 Marks

- 11 A) Draw the different doup healds with neat sketch (4)
B) Explain the different shed formation in leno weaving with neat sketch (8)

(OR)

- C) Draw the pointed draft in leno weaving. (4)
D) Explain the method of producing crossover effect in leno weaving. (8)

- 12 A) Explain the functions of Easer motion in leno weaving. (4)
B) Explain the method of producing check effect in leno weaving (8)

(OR)

- C) Explain the type's leno fabrics. (4)
D) Explain the differences between Gauze and Leno (8)

- 13 A) Draw the different counts of point paper with figure (4)
B) Construct the figured weft backed structure on 40 ends and picks by using 5 thread twill for both side binding (8)

(OR)

- C) Write the differences between warp and weft backed fabrics. (4)
D) Explain the method of producing Damask by using healds and jacquard combination. (8)

PTO

- 14 A) Describe the production of Patent satin. (4)
B) Explain the method of producing Patent satin with working comber board method. (8)

(OR)

- C) Write the differences between loose and fast back pique structures (4)
D) Construct the structure of figured pique on 36 x 36 by using 12 x 9 guide design. (8)

- 15 Analyse the given sample and give the following details -

- A) EPI & PPI (4)
B) Weave (8)

(OR)

- C) Crimp percentage of warp and weft (4)
D) Estimate the weight per square metre of the given sample (8)

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DIPLOMA IN HANDLOOM & TEXTILE TECHNOLOGY
V SEMESTER EXAMINATION- NOVEMBER / DECEMBER 2016

5.2 FABRIC STRUCTURE & ANALYSIS-IV (2011-Regulation)

Time : 3 Hours

Max.Marks:80

PART-A

I. Answer all the Questions

[10x2=20]

- i Draw Straight draft of leno weaving.
- ii Draw Pointed draft of leno weaving.
- iii Indicate heald lifting plan for crossed shed in leno weaving.
- iv What are the different types of shed formed in leno weaving.
- v Draw 12 X 8 count of graph paper.
- vi If the cloth density is (EPI & PPI) 48 X 36 which count of graph paper is suitable.
- vii Define the term "Decked mail eye".
- viii Write the order of ends and picks used in Patent satin.
- ix Find EPI & PPI of the sample supplied to you.
- x End use of the sample supplied to you.

PART-B

Answer the following questions in detail

- II. a. Give a brief note on Gauze weaving. [4]
- b. Draw the formation of crossed shed in leno weaving and explain. [8]

(OR)

- c. Give a brief note on leno weaving. [4]
- d. With suitable diagram, explain in brief different types of sheds formed in leno weaving. [8]

- III. a. Draw the draft to produce stripe fabric using plain & leno. [4]
- b. From the above draft draw the interlacing diagram, design with the shedding order of -2 open, 2 cross, 2 open, 2 cross (8 picks). [8]

(OR)

- c. Draw the draft to produce stripe fabric using twill and leno. [4]
- d. From the above draft draw the interlacing diagram, design with the shedding order of -2 open, 2 cross, 2 open, 2 cross (8 picks). [8]

- IV. a. Draw the diagram of pressure harness set with 2 & 3 decked mail & 5 special heald shaft. [4]
b. Taking 36 ends X 36 picks indicate the structure of warp backed cloth using 6 thread twill for binding on both side. [8]

(OR)

- c. Differentiate "Warp backed cloth and Weft backed cloth". [4]
d. Taking 40 ends X 40 picks indicate the structure of weft backed cloth using 8 thread twill for binding on both side. [8]
V. a. Differentiate fast & loose back pique structures. [4]
b. Using 12 X 9 guide graph figure, mark the complete structure of patent satin on 36 X 36 . [8]

(OR)

- c. Explain " patent satin" with suitable examples. [4]
d. Using 12 X 9 guide graph, mark the complete structure of figured pique on 36 X 36 . [8]
VI. Analyse the sample supplied to you and extract the followings.
a. Weave. [8]
b. Draft and peg plan of the weave. [4]

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DIPLOMA IN HANDLOOM AND TEXTILE TECHNOLOGY
FIFTH SEMESTER (2011 - REGULATION) EXAMINATION -NOV/DEC-2016

5.2-FABRIC STRUCTURE AND ANALYSIS-IV

Time: 3 Hours

Max.Marks: 80

PART - A

- I. Answer the following questions in ONE or TWO sentences : (2X10=20)
- Name the ends used in leno weaving.
 - Draw straight draft of leno weaving.
 - Indicate heald lifting plan for ordinary and open shed in leno weaving.
 - Define "Bottom doup" in leno weaving.
 - Draw 6 x 8 count of graph paper.
 - If the figured cloth density is (EPI & PPI) 48 x 60 which count of graph paper is suitable?
 - Name ends and picks used in patent satin designing.
 - Write the order of ends and picks used in pique structures.
 - Find ends/inch and picks/inch of the sample supplied to you.
 - Find material used in warp & weft of then sample supplied to you.

PART B

- II. Answer all the questions in detail
- Draw the formation of crossed shed in leno weaving. (4)
 - Explain the working of Easer motion in leno weaving. (8)
- (OR)
- With suitable diagram, explain in brief different types of doup system used in leno weaving. (4)
 - With suitable diagram, explain plain & ordinary sheds formed in leno weaving. (8)
- III. A) Draw the draft to produce leno & plain stripe fabric. (4)
- B) Draw thread interlacing diagram of leno structure in straight draft with 4 standard and 4 crossing ends. (8)
- (OR)
- Draw the draft to produce leno & twill stripe fabric. (4)
 - Draw thread interlacing diagram of leno and plain stripe fabric along with drafting. (8)
- IV. A) Explain the factors that influencing the selection of proper count of graph paper. (4)
- B) Take 40 x 20 indicate the structure of warp backed cloth or take 20 x 40 indicate weft backed cloth using 5 thread twill on both side. (8)
- (OR)
- Draw the diagram of pressure harness set with 2 & 3 decked mail eyes alternately & 5 special heald shaft. (4)
 - Using 16 x 16 guide graph, indicate the complete structure of Damask fabric in 48 X 48, woven with the pressure harness set 3 decked mail eyes and 8 heald shaft. (8)
- V. A) Mark the weaves used for figure and ground portion of figured patent satin. (4)
- B) Using 16 x 12 guide graph, mark the complete structure of patent satin on 48 x 48. (8)
- (OR)
- Classify figured pique structures. (4)
 - Using 16 x 12 guide graph, mark the complete structure of figured pique on 48 x 48. (8)
- VI. Analyze the sample supplied to you and derive the followings.
- Weave. (4)
 - Draft and peg plan of the derived weave. (8)

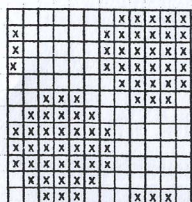
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Time: 3 Hours.

Max.Marks:80

I.

- ## II.



- ### III.

- IV. a.

- V.

- VI.

- a. Draw the neat diagram showing the formation of Crossed shed in Leno weaving . (4)
- b. Sketch the drafting and interlacing diagram to produce stripe effect of Leno with plain weave. (8)
- (OR)**
- c. Draw the neat diagram showing the formation of Open shed in Leno weaving. (4)
- d. Sketch the drafting and interlacing diagram of Leno weave to produce Cord effect. (8)

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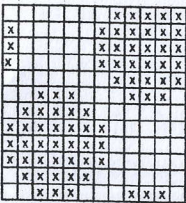
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DIPLOMA IN HANDLOOM & TEXTILE TECHNOLOGY FIFTH SEMESTER (2014 - REGULATION) – NOV/DEC.2016.

Time: 3 Hours.

5.2 – FABRIC STRUCTURE - IV

Max.Marks:80

- I. (2 X 10 = 20)
- What is Anchoring of spot effect in Extra warp?
 - Define Chitzing in Extra weft.
 - Differentiate between Reversible and Non-Reversible Tapestries.
 - Write the Weft series used in combined warp and weft Tapestries.
 - Draw the diagram of one block of 8 X 5 graph count.
 - What is the appropriate count of graph paper used for developing graph to weave a figured fabric of 80 EPI and 60 PPI using 240 hooks jacquard?
 - What are the two different jacquard setups used for weaving figured double cloth?
 - Calculate the size of punching graph for 400 Hooks jacquard set with sectional draft to produce figured double cloth of 600 picks.
 - Sketch the interlacing diagram of Gauze weave using 4 ends and 4 picks.
 - Name the two mechanisms used in weaving leno fabrics.
- II.
- 
- Arrange the given 12 X 12 design in 1 : 1 Extra warp style in 24 X 12 (6)
 - Indicate its draft and lifting plan (4 + 2)
(OR)
 - Arrange the given 12 X 12 design in 1 : 1 Extra weft style in 12 X 24 (6)
 - Indicate its draft and lifting plan (4 + 2)
- III. a. Indicate the two weaves of Patent Satin. (4)
- b. Indicating the three weaves draw the weft interlacing diagram of Three picks weft Tapestry. (8)
(OR)
- c. Distinguish between Traditional Tapestry and Modern Tapestry. (4)
- d. Indicating any three weaves, draw the weft interlacing diagram of Four picks weft Tapestry. (8)
- IV. a. What are the four stages and its importance involved in developing jacquard graph for punching? (4)
- b. Take 48 x 48 graph, divide it with 4 segments. Show these four stages using a small motif. (8)
(OR)
- c. Differentiate between warp backed and weft backed cloth structures. (4)
- d. Taking a guide graph in 24 X 24, develop warp backed structure in 48 X 24. (8)
- V. a. Sketch the drafting diagram of Straight tie - Sectional draft jacquard setup. (4)
- b. Indicate the structure of figured two colour Double cloth taking 48 X 48. (8)
(OR)
- c. Sketch the drafting diagram of Sectional tie - Sectional draft jacquard setup. (4)
- d. Indicate the structure of figured four colour Double cloth taking 40 X 40. (8)
- VI. a. Draw the neat diagram showing the formation of Crossed shed in Leno weaving. (4)
- b. Sketch the drafting and interlacing diagram to produce stripe effect of Leno with plain weave. (8)
(OR)
- c. Draw the neat diagram showing the formation of Open shed in Leno weaving. (4)
- d. Sketch the drafting and interlacing diagram of Leno weave to produce Cord effect. (8)

5.2 FABRIC STRUCTURE AND ANALYSIS-IV

Time: 3 Hrs

Max Marks: 80

PART-A

I Answer all the questions within 2 to 3 sentences:

2X10=20

- Discuss the weaving technique of producing gauze and leno effect in a fabric.
- Enumerate the importance of Easer mechanism in weaving gauze and leno structures.
- Name the various sheds in leno weaving.
- How crossed shed is produced in leno weaving?
- What do you understand by the term 'True Damask'?
- What is the purpose of introducing wadding threads in backed cloth structure?
- Mention the weaving technique of Patent satin structure.
- Which is the size of Point Paper you would select for designing for a fabric with 64 ends and 40 picks per inch?
- ☒ Suggest a few points for identifying weft direction in a woven fabric.
- A fabric with 52 inch width, measures 48 inch when the same being removed from loom, what is the weft crimp percentage in the fabric.

$$\frac{52-48}{48} \times 100 \%$$

PART-B

Answer all the following questions in detail:

- Make a comparity study of gauze with that of leno structure. 4
- With suitable line sketches explain in brief the various sheds formed in leno weaving. 8

OR

- Discuss the advantage and disadvantage of loose bottom doup with that of fixed bottom doup. 4
 - With suitable diagram, explain in brief the simple cross over effect in Leno weaving. 8
- Illustrate the drafting diagram for Pointed draft Leno combined with twill (3 up 1 down) to form stripe effect. 4
 - Draw the thread interlacing diagram for 4 picks for the above structure with lifting plan. 8

OR

- ☒ Illustrate drafting diagram for straight draft Leno combined with plain weave to form stripe effect. 4
 - ☒ Draw the thread intrlacing diagram for 4 picks for the above structure with lifting plan. 8
- Discuss in brief the factors influencing the selection of appropriate size of graph paper for textile designing. 4
 - Indicate the drafting order (top view) for weaving 8 thread Damask using pressure Harness. 8

OR

- ☒ Differentiate the warp backed structure with that of weft backed structure. 4
- ☒ By taking 40 ends x 40 picks size, indicate the weave structure of figured warp Backed cloth with 5 thread twill binding. 8

P.T.O.

- V a) Describe the jacquard and healds arrangement for weaving patent satin with drafting diagram. 4
b) By taking 16 Ends X 12 Picks guide graph, indicate the complete weave structure of figured pique of 4 picks style-48 Ends X 48 Picks. 8

OR

- c) Describe the Jacquard and healds arrangement for weaving figured pique with drafting diagram. 4
d) By taking 16 Ends, X 16 Picks as guide graph indicate the complete weave structure of Patent satin, 24 Ends X 32 Picks, woven with straight tie plus healds method. 8
- VI a) Analyse the given sample and indicate the following details: 2+2=4
i) Ends per inch, Picks per inch
ii) End use of the cloth sample
b) Find the weave and indicate its draft and peg plan. 4+2+2=8

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DIPLOMA IN HANDLOOM & TEXTILE TECHNOLOGY
FIFTH SEMESTER (REGULAR) EXAMINATION – NOV/DEC-2015

5.2 - FABRIC STRUCTURE & ANALYSIS - IV

TIME: 3 HOURS

PART - A



MAX. MARKS : 80

- I. Answer all questions in two or three sentences: (2X10=20)
- How are the warp beams used in gauze and Leno Weaving?
 - How do you make the crossed shedding easier in Bottom Douping?
 - Name the healds lifted for open shedding in bottom douping.
 - Indicate any two differences between bottom douping and top douping.
 - Draw the diagram of a repeat of 8x5 graph count.
 - Define the term 'Damask'.
 - What is 'Working comber board'?
 - Why do we use wadding weft in pique weaving?
 - Why is picks per inch lesser than ends per inch in most of the handloom fabrics?
 - How do you identify warp direction in the given cloth sample?

PART - B

Answer all questions in details:

- II. a. Differentiate Gauze and Leno structure (4 points) (04)
- b. Draw neat diagram showing the formation of Crossed shed in bottom doup Leno weaving. (08)
- OR
- c. Differentiate Easer and Shaker motions (4 points). (04)
- d. Draw neat diagram showing the formation of Open shed in bottom doup Leno weaving. (08)
- III. a. Illustrate the drafting diagram for Pointed draft Leno combined with plain weave to form stripe effect. (04)
- b. Draw the thread interlacing diagram for 4 picks for the above structure with lifting plan. (08)
- OR
- c. Illustrate drafting diagram for Straight draft Leno combined with twill weave to form stripe effect. (04)
- d. Draw the thread interlacing diagram for 4 picks for the above structure with lifting plan. (08)

- IV. a. Indicate the drafting order (top view) for weaving 8 thread Damask using Pressure Harness. (04)
- b. Taking 48E x 48P size, indicate the complete weave structure of figured Warp Backed cloth with 6 thread twill binding. (08)

OR

- c. Differentiate between Warp and Weft Backed cloth (4 points) (04)
- d. Taking 20E X 16P guide graph, indicate the complete weave structure of 5 threads Damask in 50E X 48P woven using pressure harness of 2 and 3 decked mail with 5 healds and 3 picks per card. (08)
- V. a. Describe the jacquard and healds arrangement for weaving Patent Satin with drafting diagram. (04)
- b. Taking 16E X 12P guide graph, indicate the complete weave structure of Figured Pique of 4 picks style in 48E X 48P. (08)

OR

- c. Describe the jacquard and healds arrangement for weaving Figured Pique with drafting diagram. (04)
- d. Taking 16E X 12P guide graph, indicate the complete weave structure of Patent Satin in 48E X 48P woven using Working Comber Board system. (08)
- VI. a. Analyse the given sample and extract the weave repeat (08)
- b. Indicate the draft and peg-plan of the weave. (04)



Sheet 3

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DIPLOMA IN HANDLOOM AND TEXTILE TECHNOLOGY

SEMESTER EXAMINATION APRIL/MAY-2017 (2014 REGULATION)

Time : 3 Hours
V SEMESTER

Max. Marks : 80

5.2 FABRIC STRUCTURE - IV

PART - A

(Answer all the questions within two to three sentences)

2 x 10=20 Marks

- 1 What are the different methods of controlling/disposing of floats in extra warp?
- 2 What is planting in extra warp weaving?
- 3 Name the series of ends and picks used in patent satin weaving
- 4 Give one example of traditional fabric in which traditional tapestry technique is used.
- 5 How will you decide the count of graph paper for enlargement of figures?
- 6 How many series of ends and picks are used in figured warp backed fabric?
- 7 What is the punching procedure for 4 colour figured double cloth?
- 8 Mark the ground & figure weaves of 2 colour Double cloth.
- 9 What are the types of shed formed in leno weaving?
- 10 What are the types of doup healds used in leno weaving?

PART-B

12 x 5= 60 Marks

- 11 A) Draw an extra warp motif on 16 x 16. (4)
B) Taking 1:1 ratio of ground & extra ends mark the full structure for the above motif. (8)
(OR)
C) Calculate the number of picks required for enlargement for extra weft design. (4)
PPI-80 G:E::1:1 Size of motif – 1”
D) Taking a motif on 12 x 12, mark the full structure of extra weft design with 1:1 ratio of ground & extra picks. (8)
- 12 A) What are the types of interlacement of warp & weft threads in patent satin? (4)
B) Taking a motif on 6 x 6, mark the full structure of patent satin. (8)
(OR)
C) Draw the thread interlacing diagram(flat view) of traditional tapestry(2 picks) structure. (4)
D) Indicate the three weaves of 3 pick tapestry structure. (8)
- 13 A) Draw the straight drafting order for straight tie. (4)
B) Taking a small motif enlarge on 20 x 20 with suitable binding mark to produce figured single cloth. (8)
(OR)
C) What type of effect figured backed cloth produce in fabric? (4)
D) Taking small motif on 10 x 10, mark the full structure of weft backed cloth. (8)

PTO

- 14 A) What are different techniques used for producing figured double cloth? (4)
- B) Mark the full structure of a 4 colour double cloth by taking a motif on 24 x 24. (8)
- (OR)
- C) Draw the drafting order for straight tie & sectional draft jacquard set-up for producing double cloth. (4)
- D) Mark the full structure of a 2 colour double cloth by taking a motif on 48 x 48. (8)
- 15 A) Draw the passage of threads in simple leno weaving loom. (4)
- B) With line diagram mark the lifting order followed for producing different types of sheds in leno weaving. (8)
- (OR)
- C) Draw the diagram showing the formation of crossed in leno weaving. (4)
- D) Draw thread interlacing diagram & drafting order to produce leno with pointed draft. (8)
